Texas Child Passenger Safety Laws

(Effective 09-01-2009)

Applicable to all passenger vehicles: passenger car, light truck, sport utility vehicle, truck, or tractor truck. Update: 15-passenger vans are now considered passenger vehicles under the law.

CHILD PASSENGERS. TRC 545.412

A person commits an offense if the person operates a passenger vehicle, transports a child who is younger than eight years of age, unless the child is taller than four feet, nine inches, and does not keep the child secured during the operation of the vehicle in a child passenger safety seat system according to the instructions of the manufacturer of the safety seat system.

ALL OCCUPANTS. TRC 545.413

All occupants must be restrained in a safety belt regardless of position in the vehicle, if position is equipped with a safety belt.

PICK-UP TRUCKS AND TRAILERS, TRC 545.414

A person commits an offense if the person operates an open-bed pickup truck or an open flatbed truck or draws an open flatbed trailer when a child younger than 18 years of age is occupying the bed of the truck or trailer.

MOTORCYCLES, TRC 545.16

An operator may not carry another person on a motorcycle unless the other person is at least five years of age. (Unless in attached sidecar)

UNATTENDED CHILD IN VEHICLE, PC 22.10

A person commits an offense if he or she intentionally or knowingly leaves a child in a motor vehicle for longer than five minutes knowing that the child is:

- 1. Younger than 7 years of age and;
- 2. Not attended by an individual in the vehicle who is 14 years of age or older.

EXEMPTIONS AND DEFENSES TO PROSECUTION

For exemptions and defenses to prosecution please refer to specific traffic or penal code.





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Four Types of Safety Seats Read the labels on each type of seat for specific weight and heights limits.

Infant-only safety seat (A) Fits most babies up to 20-22 lbs. *Must* be installed with baby facing back of car.







"Convertible" safety seat (B) rear-facing and (C) forward-facing Fits babies and children up to 40 lbs. or more. Baby faces back of car until at least age one *and* 20 lbs.

Forward-facing safety seat Child must be at least one year old *and* 20 lbs. Most models have harness that fits up to 40 lbs. (D) Special products available for larger children.







Belt-positioning booster seat (E) high-back and (F) backless For children who outgrow safety seats with a harness. Most children need a booster from about age 4 to about age 8.

Quick Checklist for Visible Errors

These dangerous errors are easy to spot:

- ✓ Child riding unrestrained or sharing belt
- ✓ Infant facing front of car
- ✓ Rear-facing child in front of air bag
- √ Harness loose or not on shoulders
- √ Safety seat not attached to vehicle or visibly loose
- ✓ Shoulder belt under arm or behind back





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